Rajasthan Civil Judge (Mains) 2025

Law Paper II · compulsory paper

Time: 3 Hours · Maximum Marks: 100

Instructions to the candidates

The instructions are the same as printed for Law Paper I (instructions 1 to 10 above).

Note: Attempt all questions. Marks of each question are mentioned against the question.

Question No. 1 [3 marks]

A Judgement has been given that the accused is guilty of either the offence of "Intentional omission to give information of an offence despite being legally bound to inform" or the offence of "Giving false information respecting an offence committed", but that it is doubtful of which of above offences, he is guilty. Explain with relevant provisions of law, for which offence, accused shall be punished?

Question No. 2 [3 marks]

Roads were blocked by farmers. A battalion of C.R.P.F. under the supervision of its commander Hargovind was deployed there, to maintain law & order. Hargovind was specifically directed by higher authorities, not to open fire in any circumstances. One day, Hargovind ordered constable Ramesh to open fire on the mob and on receipt of such command, Ramesh opened fire on the mob. As a result of which, 02 farmers died. What offence did Ramesh commit? Explain with relevant provisions of law.

Question No. 3 [3 marks]

What do you mean by "Stalking"? Explain.

Question No. 4 [3 marks]

Explain briefly the protections of members of the armed forces from arrest.

Question No. 5 [3 marks]

What is the procedure of the evidence of the officers of the Mint, any Note Printing Press etc. Explain with the relevant provisions of law.

Question No. 6 [3 marks]

A. What is the effect of errors while framing of charge? Explain briefly.

B. On 18th of January, 2020 Sub-Inspector Ramswaroop in discharge of his official duties, went to arrest Shyam, the accused of the murder of Harswaroop, committed on 17th of January, 2020. Shyam committed murder of Ramswaroop. Trial of both the offences started. When he was charged for the murder of Harswaroop, he was tried for the murder of Ramswaroop and the witnesses present in his defence were witnesses in the case of Harswaroop. Explain with relevant provisions of law, whether the error was material?

Question No. 7 [3 marks]

'A' an accused voluntarily made confession before 'B' that he along with 'C' murdered 'D'. Under what circumstances, such confession of 'A' can be taken into consideration against 'C'? Explain with the help of relevant provisions and decided case laws.

Question No. 8 [3 marks]

"A PERSON MAY LIE, BUT CIRCUMSTANCES DO NOT." With reference to above statement, in the

light of Locard Exchange Principle, explain the expectations to prove the case based on circumstantial evidence, before the court.

Question No. 9 [3 marks]

Explain briefly the duties of "Probation Officers" under the Probation of Offenders Act, 1958.

Question No. 10 [3 marks]

Explain any two of the following in view of the definitions provided under the Protection of Women from Domestic Violence Act, 2005-

A. Shared household

B. Monetary relief

C. Respondent

Question No. 11 [3 marks]

During proceedings under the Protection of Children from Sexual Offences Act, 2012, the question arises that a person is child or not. How the court shall determine this question? Explain with the help of legal provisions.

Question No. 12 [3 marks]

Under the provisions of the Protection of Children from Sexual Offences Act, 2012, what is the meaning of "Alternate punishment"?

Question No. 13 [3 marks]

Complaint of sexual harassment under the Sexual Harassment of Women at Workplace (Prevention, Prohibition and Redressal) Act, 2013, can be made by whom, to whom and within how much period? Whether it is necessary to make such complaint in writing? Explain in brief.

Question No. 14 [3 marks]

Under what circumstances, Certifying Officer may revoke a digital signature certificate issued by it? Explain with the help of legal provisions.

Question No. 15 [4 marks]

Under the provisions of Rajasthan Excise Act, 1950, explain the powers of Excise Officers to compound the offences, with reference to the legal provisions.

Question No. 16 [4 marks]

What do you mean by "Trafficking of person"? What is the effect of the consent of the victim in such offence? Explain with the relevant provisions of law.

Question No. 17 [4 marks]

What is the procedure of issuance of warrant of search of place suspected to contain stolen property, forged documents or other objectionable articles and what are those objectionable articles? Explain with relevant provisions of law.

Question No. 18 [4 marks]

As per the Bhartiya Sakshya Adhiniyam, 2023, what are the expectations to make the electronic record admissible in evidence? Explain with the legal provisions.

Question No. 19 [4 marks]

Explain the various presumptions mentioned in the Negotiable Instruments Act, 1881.

Question No. 20 [6 marks]

Differentiate any three of the following-

A. Giving False Evidence and Fabricating False Evidence

B. Obscenity for the purposes of Indian Penal Code, 1872 and Obscenity for the purposes of The Indecent Representation of Women (Prohibition) Act, 1986

C. Criminal Intimidation and Extortion

D. Common Intention and Similar Intention

Question No. 21 [6 marks]

What do you mean by "Trial or Judgement in absentia"? What are the circumstances and cases, wherein, a trial can be conducted and Judgement can be pronounced in the absence of the accused? Explain in detail with its procedure and relevant legal provisions.

Question No. 22 [6 marks]

With the help of relevant provisions of law, explain the procedure to be adopted by the Juvenile Justice Board and the court, for the heinous offences committed by the child in conflict with law, between 16 to 18 years of age, in such case.

Question No. 23 [10 marks]

Pawan drops his son at the school. When he was sitting in his shop, at 11 am, Manoj comes to his shop and says that "Pawan, your son is in my custody, give me Rs. 50000/- otherwise, I will shoot your child as soon as I leave from here". Fear of the death of his son was caused to Pawan on such statement of Manoj and he immediately gives Rs. 50000/- to Manoj. Pawan immediately goes to the school of his son and finds his son safe in the school. Pawan lodges first information report against Manoj in the police station. After completion of investigation charge sheet filed against Manoj. During trial, statements of Pawan, his son, guard of school, Investigating Officer and Station House Officer had been recorded and all the witnesses had supported the prosecution story.

Frame Charge and write a logical Judgement.

Question No. 24 [10 marks]

On 15.07.2025, at approximately 6:30 pm, the complainant Mrs. Chetna, was returning home from the market. The accused, Ami Chand, came from behind and snatched her gold chain. During the snatching of the chain, grievous injuries were caused on her neck. The accused immediately ran away from the spot. During investigation, it was discovered that the accused had sold the stolen chain to a jeweller. The chain was recovered based on the disclosure of the accused. After investigation, Charge Sheet was filed.

Prosecution Evidence:

1. PW 1 Ram Singh, a shopkeeper and PW 2 Hari Singh, a passerby, who had witnessed the snatching and identified the accused.
2. PW 3 Udham Singh, a nearby shopkeeper who produced the CCTV footage, which clearly showed the accused snatching the chain and running away.
3. PW 4 Ishawar Singh, the Investigating Officer.
4. PW 5 Dr. Ramesh, who conducted medical examination of complainant Chetna and proved the medical report.

Defence version:

1. The eyewitnesses gave slightly different descriptions of the accused's clothing and height.
2. The jeweller who received the chain claims that he did not notice the accused selling it, and the chain was recovered only after police questioning.
3. The CCTV footage is partially unclear due to low lighting and only shows a figure running, making identification somewhat difficult.
4. The accused claims that he was elsewhere at that time, supported by a neighbor who saw him near his house.

Frame Charge under relevant sections and write a logical Judgement.