Uttarakhand Civil Judge (Mains) 2025

The Present Day · compulsory paper

Time allowed: Three Hours · Maximum Marks: 150

Candidate should attempt all the five questions. The Marks and word limit are mentioned in front of each question.

1(a) To what extent the 'legal personality as a jurisprudential concept' is applicable to rivers in India ? Examine in the light of recent case-law. (Maximum Words : 200) [15 marks]

1(b) How far Hohfeld's analysis of rights-duty jural relationship applied in Indian right-duty context of the Indian Constitution ? (Maximum Words : 200) [15 marks]

2(a) Examine the advisory opinion of International Court of Justice rendered in 'pro bono publico' matters. (Maximum Words : 200) [15 marks]

2(b) 'The International Court of Justice (ICJ) of its advisory opinion on climate change and human rights in digital age set the course of international law and justice.' In the above context, examine the status of international law. (Maximum Words : 200) [15 marks]

3(a) 'The contemporary landscape of international law reflects a profound enforcement mechanism and legalization of global governance and cooperation.' Elucidate with reference to international organization and justice. (Maximum Words : 200) [15 marks]

3(b) 'The international law shifted focus from sovereignty over natural resources to collective responsibility for the planet by sustainable development and governance.' Comment with the help of treaties and case law. (Maximum Words : 200) [15 marks]

4(a) To what extent the right to privacy in the digital age is safeguarded by Article 21 of Indian Constitution ? (Maximum Words : 200) [15 marks]

4(b) Discuss the notion of constitutional morality adopted by Supreme Court of India to do complete justice with the people. (Maximum Words : 200) [15 marks]

5(a) The Right to Education (RTE) Act, 2009 proved catalysts for India to reap its much anticipated "demographic dividend" along with 'No Detention Policy' under Right to Free and Compulsory Education (Amendment) Act, 2019. Comment and analyse. (Maximum Words : 200) [15 marks]

5(b) Outline the constitutional ramifications of Joseph Shine v. Union of India [(2018) 2 S.C.C. 189] in regard to personal liberty and gender equality. (Maximum Words : 200) [15 marks]